Alaska Native Subject Headings Project

Implementation Plan

September 2022

Alaska Native Subject Headings (AKNSH) Grant Committee

Lisa Digou, Rebecca Moorman, Tyson Rinio, Jenna Ginnaty, Catherine Pool, Hope Roberts, David Cox II, Erin Hollingsworth, Lauren Wallace

ALASKA STATE
LIBRARIES
ARCHIVES
&MUSEUM

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Land Acknowledgement

We respectfully acknowledge that Alaska libraries, museums, and archives are located on the traditional, unceded lands of Alaska Indigenous Peoples whose diverse cultures are alive and dynamic. Alaska is home to many Indigenous Nations, including Eyak, Haida, Tsimshian, Lingít, Unangax̂, Alutiiq (Sugpiaq), Athabascan, Yup'ik, Cup'ik, Iñupiaq, and St. Lawrence Island Yup'ik.[1] Indigenous knowledge, traditions, and action have been integral to the continued stewardship and understanding of these lands.[2] For this, we say thank you. *Tsin'aen. Quyanaa. Chin'an. Dogedinh. 'Awa'ahdah. Mahsi'. Háw'aa. Quyanaq. Baasee'. Basi'. Tsin'ęę. Gunalchéesh. Way dankoo. Maasee'. Quyana. Igamsiqanaghhalek.*[3][4]

Please note that some materials in this document use language that is harmful and may be triggering or traumatic for some.

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[1] Alaska Native Heritage Center. (2022). *Cultural Knowledge: Traditional Territories of Alaska Native Cultures.* Alaska Native Heritage Center. Retrieved from https://www.alaskanative.net/cultural-knowledge/

[2] Alaska Federation of Natives. (2021). *Alaska Native Peoples.* Alaska Federation of Natives. Retrieved from https://www.nativefederation.org/alaska-native-peoples/

[3] Alaska Native Language Center. (2022). *Languages.* University of Alaska Fairbanks. Retrieved from https://www.uaf.edu/anlc/languages-move/languages.php

[4] Whitmore, C. & Carlson, E. (2021, June 2). *Land Acknowledgements: Making them Meaningful and Appropriate* [Presentation]. Planning Meeting, UAA/APU Consortium Library, Anchorage, Alaska.

Project Overview

Objective

Develop a controlled vocabulary of Indigenous Peoples of Alaska, using the names with which groups refer to themselves, incorporating guidance and input from Alaska Native organizations and individuals, establish a way to implement these terms in the Alaska Library Catalog and Alaska's Digital Archives, and petition the Library of Congress to add the new terms to the Library of Congress Subject Headings.

Goals

- To draft an implementation plan to develop a controlled vocabulary containing the names of every Alaska Native group. The terminology will be compliant with Library of Congress Subject Headings conventions but structured according to how members of the groups prefer to be named, culturally sensitive, accurate, and representative of Alaska Natives.
- To develop a roadmap for the Alaska Library Catalog and Alaska's Digital Archives to use these terms and apply them to existing records in each collection.
- To work with the Alaska Library Catalog systems team to implement the use of this controlled vocabulary in the Alaska Library Catalog, a consortium of over 80 public, academic, special, and K-12 libraries who serve 92% of the population of Alaska through a shared catalog with 3.2 million titles.
- To work with the Alaska Digital Archives to implement the use of this controlled vocabulary in Alaska's Digital Archives, containing historical photographs, albums, oral histories, moving images, maps, documents, physical objects, and other materials from archives, museums, and libraries throughout Alaska.
- To enhance accessibility for Alaska Natives and researchers of Indigenous Alaskan cultures by implementing subject headings that are both culturally appropriate and commonly used.
- To develop a plan to petition the Library of Congress to add the new terms to the Library of Congress Subject Headings.

Deliverables

- Guidelines for implementing culturally appropriate subject headings
- A database in accessible formats for importing the controlled vocabulary into the Alaska Library Catalog, Alaska Digital Archives
- A roadmap for the Alaska Library Catalog, Alaska's Digital Archives, and any other interested cultural institutions to use these terms and apply them to existing records in each collection
- A plan for petitioning the Library of Congress to add the new terms to the Library of Congress Subject Headings
- A plan to continue the maintenance and growth of the controlled vocabulary

Technical Requirements

While our primary focus has been on the Alaska Library Catalog (ALC) and Alaska Digital Archives, we have received state, national, and international interest in the project. As not all libraries, museums, or archives are in the Alaska Library Catalog or are participating members of the Alaska Library Network (ALN), this project will require storage in a format that can be easily imported into various systems and needs to be publicly accessible.

Catalogers with Program for Cooperative Cataloging (PCC) training in either Name Authority Cooperative Program (NACO) or Subject Authority Cooperative Program (SACO) will need to petition the Library of Congress to correct their subject headings. We will need to ensure that our terminology is appropriately codified in MARC 21 Format for Bibliographic Data and compliant with Resource Description and Access (RDA) Standards and PCC Policy Statements (PCC PS) to ensure it can be easily adapted to the Library of Congress Subject Heading (LCSH) submission process.

Specifically for the Alaska Library Catalog and Alaska Digital Archives, this project will require the support of the ALC Cataloging Workgroup, ALC Critical Cataloging Workgroup, Alaska Digital Archives, and ALC Systems Administration to ensure the formats created can be imported and implemented into their systems.

The software MarcEdit will be necessary to convert all documentation into the appropriate formats.[5]

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[5] Reese, T. (2013). *MarcEdit*. MarcEdit Development. Retrieved from https://marcedit.reeset.net/

Limits and Exclusions

The project is limited to drafting an implementation plan, case study, policies, and procedures, establishing a sustainable structure to develop and maintain a controlled vocabulary for a list of appropriate terminology for the prominent Alaska Native cultures, languages, and ANCSA (Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act) corporations, with a close examination of a single cultural or linguistic group. The vocabulary will then be expanded to represent all cultural and linguistic groups in the state, implemented in the Alaska Library Catalog and Alaska Digital Archives, and published for distribution.

Approvals

Request review of terminology from Community Liaisons to ensure the newly created headings are culturally appropriate and commonly used before publishing.

For implementation into the Alaska Library Catalog (ALC), final approval will be sought from the ALC Cataloging Workgroup and ALC Critical Cataloging Workgroup.

Approval will be sought from the Alaska Digital Archives Project Manager for implementation in the Alaska Digital Archives.

Milestones

- Establish project concept and definition   August 2021

- Draft Job Description   December 2021

- Build Community & Library Relations   January - August 2022

- Hire Consultant(s)   by July 1, 2022

- Requested extension to spend grant funds (to 12/31/22)   April 8, 2022

- Meet with the ALC Critical Cataloging Workgroup to discuss an implementation plan, policies, and procedures   May 3, 2022

- Draft a Controlled Vocabulary   July 2022
  - Create Database
  - Begin gathering terminology
    - Alaska Native cultural groups
    - Alaska Native linguistic groups
    - ANCSA entities & Regions
    - Correct the most problematic terminology
  - Establish review process

- Grant financial and narrative report   September 1, 2022
  - Research
  - Draft Implementation Plan

- Finalize Implementation Plan   November 2022

- Submit Implementation Plan and Controlled Vocabulary for Review   December 1, 2022
  - Community Liaisons
  - Alaska Library Catalog
  - Alaska Digital Archives
  - Thematic Network on Decolonization of Arctic Library and Archives Metadata (DALAM)

- Distribute Grant Funds   by December 31, 2022

- Publish   January 2023
  - Controlled Vocabulary
  - Guidelines, Policies, and Procedures
  - Distribute Submission/Reporting forms
  - Formal Research Paper (Case Study)
  - Long-Term Maintenance Plan

- Send to the following entities for Implementation and   January 2023
  Distribution
  - Community Liaisons
  - Alaska Library Catalog Critical Cataloging
    Committee
  - Alaska Digital Archives
  - Thematic Network on Decolonization of Arctic
    Library and Archives Metadata (DALAM)

- Petition Library of Congress   2023—Indefinitely
  - Names Authority Cooperative Program (NACO)
  - Subject Authority Cooperative Program (SACO)

- Share and Present Vocabulary   2023

Committee Responsibilities

Lisa Digou, *University of Alaska Fairbanks*

Chair, August 2021 - Present

- Facilitates all meetings with the Committee; drafts and sets weekly agenda, and supports the continued work of the Committee
- Supervises Community Liaisons and provides assistance and guidance
- Established and maintains the internal google site and shared drive to facilitate the work and research of the Committee
- Facilitates conversations with various institutions and the Committee, researches opportunities to connect with multiple libraries, museums, heritage groups
- Arranged and led the presentation, *Changing the Subject in Alaska*, given at the Alaska Library Association's 2022 virtual conference
- Drafts job descriptions, forms, and presentations
- Responsible for running reports in the Alaska Library Catalog to identify subject headings for review.

Rebecca Moorman, *University of Alaska Anchorage*

Principle Investigator, August 2021 - Present

- Manages the grant, funding, and reporting
- Collects and tracks invoices, sends to Alaska Library Network for payment
- Supports the chair in supervising Community Liaisons
- Panel Member for the presentation, *Changing the Subject in Alaska*, given at the Alaska Library Association's 2022 virtual conference
- Discussed project at meetings with Alaska Library Associations' Academic Roundtable and Alaska Native Issues Roundtable, and the Alaska Archivists workgroup
- Joined and attended meetings of the the Thematic Network on Decolonization of Arctic Library and Archives Metadata and Alaska Library Catalog Critical Cataloging group, bridging the committee's work with external groups
- Attended Decolonizing Metadata workshop at Polar Libraries Colloquy, Quebec City, June, 2, 2022.

Tyson Rinio, *University of Alaska Fairbanks*

Vice Chair, August 2021 - Present

- Facilitates meetings with the committee when the Chair is unavailable
- Contacts and communicates with stakeholders
- Panel Member for the presentation, *Changing the Subject in Alaska*, given at the Alaska Library Association's 2022 virtual conference.

Jenna Ginnaty, *University of Alaska Fairbanks*

Vice Chair, August 2021 - June 2022
Secretary, July 2022 - Present

- Conducted preliminary research on the state of Indigenous terminology in Library of Congress Subject Headings
- Drafts correspondence, job descriptions, and project documentation
- Records meeting minutes and shares them to the internal project site
- Panel Member for the presentation, *Changing the Subject in Alaska*, given at the Alaska Library Association's 2022 virtual conference.

Catherine Pool

Community Liaison, June 2022 - December 2022

- Collaborate and consult with members of Alaska Native communities to identify terms in the Alaska Library Catalog and Alaska's Digital Archives that are inaccurate, inappropriate, or otherwise problematic
- In consultation with members of Alaska Native communities, produce recommendations for new terminology to replace the problematic terms, and suggest new ones if needed
- Establish a culturally sensitive method of surveying and/or gathering input from community members about any changes being made to the terminology before implementation
- Act as a point of contact for members of the community to voice questions, concerns, or suggestions regarding the project
- Produce a completed list of terms to be added or removed for one (or more) Alaska Native groups.

Hope Roberts

Community Liaison, June 2022 - December 2022

- Collaborate and consult with members of Alaska Native communities to identify terms in the Alaska Library Catalog and Alaska's Digital Archives that are inaccurate, inappropriate, or otherwise problematic
- In consultation with members of Alaska Native communities, produce recommendations for new terminology to replace the problematic terms, and suggest new ones if needed
- Establish a culturally sensitive method of surveying and/or gathering input from community members about any changes being made to the terminology before implementation
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David Cox II, *University of Alaska Southeast*

Research Team, Cataloging Team August 2021 - Present

- Conducted parallel research into Indigenous classification, especially the Brian Deer Classification System, beginning implementation of this system at the University of Alaska Southeast
- Responsible for integrating the newly adapted Brian Deer Classification System into the Alaska Native Subject Headings Database
- Reviewed and tested controlled vocabulary database
- Joined and attended meetings of the Thematic Network on Decolonization of Arctic Library and Archives Metadata and Alaska Library Catalog Critical Cataloging Workgroup, bridging the committee's work with external groups.

Erin Hollingsworth, *North Slope Borough School District*

Research Team, August 2021 - Present

- Drafted correspondence, job descriptions, and developed community contacts
- Distributed job announcements and communicated with various librarians and institutions about the project
- Researched LCSH terminology, cultural issues, and particular topics of concern
- Provided cultural knowledge and insight to the committee
- Facilitated conversations between the committee and AkLA's Alaska Native Issues Roundtable and the American Indian Library Association (AILA).

Lauren Wallace, *University of Alaska Anchorage*

Secretary, August 2021 - June 2022

Web Team and Cataloging Team, July 2021 - Present

- As secretary, was responsible for streamlining conversations with external groups or persons and the committee; assisted with hosting weekly meetings and facilitated the hiring process; took and published minutes weekly
- Assists with developing forms, documents, and reports
- Ensures documentation remains functional, clearly organized, and easily accessible to the committee in the internal working google site and shared drive
- Responsible for maintaining the public grant page on the ALN website
- Responsible for the project's cataloging needs and maintaining and coding all new terminology
- Created the database to house the controlled vocabulary and implementation plan
- Researched kindred projects, database systems, controlled vocabulary systems, and ways to catalog ethically
- Coordinates with the ALN Systems Team regarding authority control updates in the ALC.
- Met with the NACO Alaska Funnel Lead to discuss petitioning LOC
- Currently training for PCC's NACO program and is seeking SACO program training to assist with petitioning LOC
- Established and chairs the ALC Critical Cataloging Committee, which will be responsible for implementing the vocabulary in the ALC catalog
- Joined the Thematic Network on Decolonization of Arctic Library and Archives Metadata and the Polar Libraries Colloquy
- Provide cataloging support to Community Liaisons.

Allocation of Resources

Alaska Interlibrary Cooperation Grant (ILC) From the Alaska State Library, State of Alaska:

Total - $42,000

Community Liaison	$35.00 an hour for 520 hours	$18,200
Community Liaison	$35.00 an hour for 520 hours	$18,200
Expenses	For community Liaisons, travel requests, gifts, publishing	$5,600

The input and consultation of any individual needs to be fairly compensated for the work and emotional labor put into the project. Once established, the committee will continue to seek grant funding for community consultation on terminology.

Alaska Native Subject Headings

Guidelines

As librarians and archivists, we must ensure equitable access for all. We operate in a system that has systematically oppressed many. We can no longer accept the status quo and must work to change the course and establish an inclusive knowledge system. We acknowledge the harm done and that continues to be done against Alaska Natives and how Western knowledge systems have perpetuated, and continue to perpetuate, harm. In Libraries and Archives, one of the most visible ways this has been done is through pejorative or inaccurate descriptions and subject headings or an outright omission and erasure of the rich and diverse Indigenous cultures, languages, practices, and beliefs. We cannot, nor claim to, speak for Alaska Native Communities; however, we must listen and respect everyone we work alongside and remove the use of "outdated, inaccurate, derogatory, and Eurocentric language."[6]

Moving forward, we will work to organize and describe information with appropriate context and terminology, with culturally appropriate and accurate language. We will encourage our colleagues to implement equitable and culturally appropriate terminology. We will adhere to the Protocols for Native American Archival Materials,[7] the American Library Association's Code of Ethics,[8] the Culturally Responsive Guidelines for Alaska Public Libraries,[9] and the Cataloging Ethics Steering Committee's Cataloguing Code of Ethics[10] for an ethical and culturally responsive description of materials.

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[6] Beaulieu, K., Bob, B., Bonaparte, S., Crum, S., Flores, A., Garwood-Houng, A., George-Shongo, D., Kahn, E., Koyiyumptewa, S., Lawson, K., Leopold, R., Lomahaftewa, G., Nason, J. D., Patterson, L., Pearce-Moses, R., Walele, J. R., Sadongei, A., & Underhill, K. J. (2007, April 9). *Protocols for Native American Archival Materials.* First Archivist Circle. Retrieved from https://www2.nau.edu/libnap-p/protocols.html

[7] ibid.

[8] American Library Association Committee on Professional Ethics. (2021, June 29). *Code of Ethics.* American Library Association. Retrieved from https://www.ala.org/tools/ethics

[9] Alaska Library Association. (2018) Culturally responsive guidelines for Alaska public libraries. Retrieved August 30, 2022, from https://akla.org/about/publications/culturally-responsive-guidelines/

[10] Cataloging Ethics Steering Committee. (2021, January). *Cataloguing Code of Ethics.* Cataloging Ethics Steering Committee. Retrieved from https://sites.google.com/view/cataloging-ethics/home

We will no longer rely upon literary warrant as a basis for subject headings regarding groups of people and instead will use the preferred terms. The concept of "literary warrant" was developed by librarian E. Wyndham Hulme (1859-1954) in 1911 and is a foundational principle for classification and is still in practice today in LCSH.[11] It insists that a heading is only warranted, found in published literature, and not in a conceptual format. However, when the published literature is inaccurate or degrades a specific group of people, culture, or belief, it cannot be considered an authoritative work, especially if the creator is not a part of that group or culture. To do this is to exclude oral traditions and is a Eurocentric and Westernized way of thinking.

Terminology Metadata

All terms will need to be coded according to PCC PS and RDA standards. This will ensure that the terminology can be easily transferred to any petitions to LOC/LCSH, and imported into any catalog ILS or repository system.

The following information to be documented per new term:

M = Mandatory   R = Required if applicable   NR = Not Required, added value

1. Heading (M)
2. MARC Coding for Heading (M)
3. LCC (R)
4. DDC (R)
5. UAS Brian Deer classification (R)
6. Variants/Used for - Alternate spellings, older terms (if not offensive) (R)
7. MARC Coding for variants (R)
8. Related Terms (NR)
   a. AKNSH
   b. LCSH
9. MARC Coding for related terms (R)
10. Citations (M)
11. Areas of Concern (R)
12. Associations (NR)
13. Examples (M)

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[11] Barité, M. (2018, October 04. *Literary Warrant*. ISKO Encyclopedia of Knowledge Organization. Retrieved from https://www.isko.org/cyclo/literary_warrant

In the process of research, please document any corresponding LCSH headings and note the following:

M = Mandatory   R = Required if applicable   NR = Not Required, added value

1. LCSH term (M)
2. LCSH term MARC coding (NR)
3. LCCN Permalink (M)
4. LCC (R)
5. DDC (R)
6. UAS Brian Deer Classification (R)
7. LCSH see also with MARC Coding (NR)
8. If it is ok to use (M)
9. Notes on terminology - particularly if the term is problematic, or if an alternative is more appropriate (R)
10. Note Citation (R)

Review

Before implementing any terminology, the committee must work with community representatives to ensure that the new or existing terminology is appropriate and accurate. Two methods of review are currently being considered.

First is cataloger-led research, where the cataloger researches terms already described as known issues with publicly available research. The cataloger then investigates Library of Congress Authority Records, the catalog, and cites research found. If terms are inappropriate, they are noted, and the cataloger researches replacement terms. If the information on proper terminology is freely and publicly available, the cataloger will create a new heading based on the research and cited sources. The latest and old headings lists are then sent to the Community Liaisons for review.

The second method is report-led research. A librarian will run reports in the Alaska Library Catalog based on call number ranges. The list is then simplified and sent to the community Liaisons for review. Liaisons then do research and propose new terms in place. The cataloger then takes the proposals and analysis provided by the Liaisons and creates a structured heading. The structured subject heading is then sent to the Liaisons for final approval to ensure terminology is appropriately interpreted and applied.

Once reviewed, the committee must address and act upon any feedback from community representatives. The committee must respect the wishes and requests made. If a term is still deemed problematic or inaccurate, the committee will continue researching other alternatives that may be appropriately applied and still enhance access to the materials. Once the term is approved, the cataloger will add the terminology to the list, and the committee must implement practice to respond to any additional feedback from community members if the usage or spelling is no longer deemed appropriate days, months, or years later. The committee will do this via a reporting form to allow community input, whether a newly created Alaska Native Subject Heading or an existing Library of Congress Subject Headings needing review.

Distribution

Once a term has been approved, it will be added to the controlled vocabulary and published. Institutions implementing the controlled vocabulary can be put on a listserv to be informed of additions, changes, or removals.

The terms must be coded in MARC and saved in the following downloadable formats:
- Excel (.csv and .xlsx)
- Word (.docx)
- MARC (.mrc)

The committee will look into the following formats as additional support:
- RDF XML
- N-Triples (.nt)
- JSON-LD
- TTL (.ttl)

MarcEdit,[12] a free editing software, will be used to assist with coding and exporting. Google Macros[13] can also help with extrapolating data into different types of lists (e.g., if only certain parts of the data are needed and not the complete MARC coding).

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[12] Reese, T. (2013). *MarcEdit.* MarcEdit Development. Retrieved from https://marcedit.reeset.net/

[13] Google Developers. (2021, November 8). *Google Sheets Macros.* Google, LLC. Retrieved from https://developers.google.com/apps-script/guides/sheets/macros

Metrics

Tracked Outputs:
- Number of LCSH terms evaluated
- Number of AKNSH terms to be constructed
- Number of LCSH terms identified for replacement
- Number of LCSH terms identified for addition
- Number of Poll Responses[14]

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[14] We will poll users of the Alaska Library Catalog and Alaska Digital Archive (including library and archives staff) for feedback on their awareness of inclusive terminology.

Petitioning the Library of Congress

Once a term has been approved, a trained librarian at a participating PCC NACO or SACO institution will then draft a submission or work with one of the following funnels to submit a request:

NACO

Alaska Funnel
Ed Kazzimir, Lead cataloger
Alaska Resources Library and Information Services
Room 111, Library Building, 3211 Providence Drive
Anchorage, AK 99508-4614
tel: 907.786.7699 fax: 907.786.7652
email: ed@arlis.org

SACO

Arctic Funnel,
Brian Stearns, Metadata & Cataloguing Librarian
University of Alberta in Edmonton, Alberta, Canada

Brian Stearns is currently working to establish an Arctic SACO Funnel. When this is established, we hope to join the funnel. If not, we will look into the following funnels:

Hawaii/Pacific Subject Authority Funnel Project
Nancy Sack
University of Hawaii at Manoa
tel: 808.956.2648 fax: 808.956.5968
email: sack@hawaii.edu

Latin American and Indigenous Peoples of the Americas Funnel
Sara Levinson, Latin American and Iberian Cataloger
Resource Description & Management CB# 3914
Davis Library, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill Chapel Hill, NC 27514-8890
tel: (919) 962-0153
email: saralev@email.unc.edu

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Below is a list of resources we have consulted throughout the project. Thank you to the many kind individuals who have shared their time, knowledge, and resources with us.

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Appendices

Appendix A : Alaska Native Subject Headings Vocabulary List

Below is a preliminary list of newly created AKNSH headings currently under review (as of 8/31/2022):

- Ahtna
- Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act
- Alutiiq
- Alutiiq, LLC
- Alyeska
- Arctic Circle
- Athabascan
- Dena'ina
- Dena'ina language – Upper Inlet dialect
- Dena'ina language – Outer Inlet dialect
- Dena'ina language – Iliamna dialect
- Dena'ina language – Inland area dialect
- Athabascan languages
- Deg Hit'an
- Deg Xinag
- Unorganized Borough (Alaska)
- Petersburg Borough (Alaska)
- Chugach Census Area (Alaska)
- Copper River Census Area (Alaska)
- Prince of Wales-Hyder Census Area (Alaska)
- ANCSA Regional Association
- Ahtna region (Alaska)
- Aleut region (Alaska)
- Arctic Slope region (Alaska)
- Bering Straits region (Alaska)
- Bristol Bay region (Alaska)
- Calista region (Alaska)
- Chugach region (Alaska)
- Cook Inlet region (Alaska)
- Doyon region (Alaska)
- Koniag region (Alaska)
- NANA region (Alaska)

- Sealaska region (Alaska)
- Alaska Native religious leaders
- Alaska Native authors

Appendix B : Reports and Data

- Metrics
- Reporting Parameters
- Cataloger Led research - LCSH terms under review
- Report Led research - LCSH terms under review

Metrics

As of August 30, 2022

133 LCSH terms evaluated

37 AKNSH terms created

17 LCSH identified for replacement

36 terms identified for addition to LCSH

0 Poll Responses[15]

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[15] No data at this time. To be done after project distribution and implementation by the Alaska Library Catalog and Alaska Digital Archives.

Reporting Parameters

Below are the types of subject headings to be reviewed or excluded in preliminary stages of development of the controlled vocabulary. This was done in order to ensure the project was manageable in its beginning stages. Excluded headings will be reviewed in later phases or iterations of the project.

For Review		
Type of SH	**MARC #**	**Definition**
Main Entry	100	Personal Name
Main Entry	110	Corporate Name
Main Entry	111	Meeting Name
Subject Added Entry	600	Personal Name
Subject Added Entry	610	Corporate Name
Subject Added Entry	611	Meeting Name
Subject Added Entry	647	Named Event
Subject Added Entry	648	Chronological Term
Subject Added Entry	650	Topical Term
Subject Added Entry	651	Geographic Name
Index Term	655	Genre/Form
Added Entry	700	Personal Name
Added Entry	710	Corporate Name
Added Entry	711	Meeting Name

To Exclude from Review			
Type of SH	**MARC #**	**Definition**	**Justification for Exclusion**
Main Entry	130	Uniform Title	Formal titles related to works vs topical analysis. Not to be reviewed as outside of project scope at this time.
Subject Added Entry	630	Uniform Title	Formal titles related to works vs topical analysis. Not to be reviewed as outside of project scope at this time.
Index term	653	Uncontrolled	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
Subject Added Entry	654	Faceted Topical Terms	Not reviewing at this time, outside of project scope
Index Term	656	Occupation	Not reviewing at this time, outside of project scope
Index Term	657	Function	Not reviewing at this time, outside of project scope
Index Term	658	Curriculum Objective	Not reviewing at this time, outside of project scope
Subject Added Entry	662	Hierarchical Place Name	Not reviewing at this time, outside of project scope
Subject Added Entry	688	Type of Entity Unspecified	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
Local Subject Added Entry	690	Topical Term	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
Local Subject Added Entry	691	Geographic Name	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
–	695	Added class number	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
Local Subject Added Entry	696	Personal Name	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
Local Subject Added Entry	697	Corporate Name	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
Local Subject Added Entry	698	Meeting Name	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
Local Subject Added Entry	699	Uniform Title	Formal titles related to works vs topical analysis. Not to be reviewed as outside of project scope at this time.
Added Entry	720	Uncontrolled Name	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
Added Entry	730	Uniform Title	Formal titles related to works vs topical analysis. Not to be

			reviewed as outside of project scope at this time.
Added Entry	740	Uncontrolled Related/Analytical Title	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
Added Entry	751	Geographic Name	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
Added Entry	752	Hierarchical Place Name	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
–	753	System Details Access to Computer Files	Technical data relating to machinery and software, not necessary for topical analysis
Added Entry	754	Taxonomic Identification	Taxonomic identification beyond scope of project. not to be reviewed
–	758	Resource identifier	Field related to FRBR theory, not to be reviewed
Linking Fields	760	Main Series Entry	Linking fields related to manifestations vs topic headings. Not to be reviewed
Linking Fields	762	Subseries Entry	Linking fields related to manifestations vs topic headings. Not to be reviewed
Linking Fields	765	Original Language Entry	Linking fields related to manifestations vs topic headings. Not to be reviewed
Linking Fields	767	Translation Entry	Linking fields related to manifestations vs topic headings. Not to be reviewed
Linking Fields	770	Supplement/Special Issue Entry	Linking fields related to manifestations vs topic headings. Not to be reviewed
Linking Fields	772	Supplement Parent Entry	Linking fields related to manifestations vs topic headings. Not to be reviewed
Linking Fields	773	Host Item Entry	Linking fields related to manifestations vs topic headings. Not to be reviewed
Linking Fields	774	Constituent Unit Entry	Linking fields related to manifestations vs topic headings. Not to be reviewed
Linking Fields	775	Other Edition Entry	Linking fields related to manifestations vs topic headings. Not to be reviewed
Linking Fields	776	Additional Physical Form Entry	Linking fields related to manifestations vs topic headings. Not to be reviewed

Linking Fields	777	Issued with Entry	Linking fields related to manifestations vs topic headings. Not to be reviewed
Linking Fields	780	Preceding Entry	Linking fields related to manifestations vs topic headings. Not to be reviewed
Linking Fields	785	Succeeding Entry	Linking fields related to manifestations vs topic headings. Not to be reviewed
Linking Fields	786	Data Source Entry	Linking fields related to manifestations vs topic headings. Not to be reviewed
Linking Fields	787	Other Relationship Entry	Linking fields related to manifestations vs topic headings. Not to be reviewed
Local Added Entry	790	Personal Name	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
Local Added Entry	791	Corporate Name	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
Local Added Entry	792	Meeting Name	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
Local Added Entry	793	Uniform Title	Formal titles related to works vs topical analysis. Not to be reviewed as outside of project scope at this time.
Local Added Entry	796	Personal Name	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
Local Added Entry	797	Corporate Name	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
Local Added Entry	798	Meeting Name	Limit to controlled terms for project phase 1
Local Added Entry	799	Uniform Title	Formal titles related to works vs topical analysis. Not to be reviewed as outside of project scope at this time.

The following list of call numbers were identified for review. Please note, there is pejorative and problematic language listed below that may be triggering or traumatic for some.

Call #	Broader Term (BT)	BT 2	BT 3	Heading	LC Notes
E51 - E74	America			Pre-Columbian America. The Indians.	For language, see PM
E75 - E99	America			Indians of North America	
E78.A-Z	America	Indians of North America		By state, province, or region, A-Z	Including Indian antiquities. Class all mounds and archaeological sites within a county or other division of a state, with the state, subarranging by author, e.g., mounds in Franklin County, Ohio, are classed in E78.O3. Class Indian reservations here under state unless held by a single tribe, when they are classed in E99. For Canada (General) see E78.C2. For works limited to specific tribes see E99.A-Z
E78.A3	America	Indians of North America	By state, province, or region, A-Z	Alaska	
E78.C2	America	Indians of North America	By state, province, or region, A-Z	Canada (General)	Including the Canadian Northwest. Cf. E78.B9 British Columbia; E78.N9 Nova Scotia; etc. Cf. E92 Government relations
E78.I5	America	Indians of North America	By state, province, or region, A-Z	Indian Territory	Including the five civilized tribes before 1907. For the five civilized tribes after 1907 see E78.O45

E78.N76	America	Indians of North America	By state, province, or region, A-Z	Northwest (Old)	
E78.N77	America	Indians of North America	By state, province, or region, A-Z	Northwest (Pacific)	
E78.N78	America	Indians of North America	By state, province, or region, A-Z	Northwest coast of North America	
E78.N79	America	Indians of North America	By state, province, or region, A-Z	Northwest Territories	
E78.N8	America	Indians of North America	By state, province, or region, A-Z	Northwestern States	
E78.P2	America	Indians of North America	By state, province, or region, A-Z	Pacific Coast	
E78.P8	America	Indians of North America	By state, province, or region, A-Z	Puget Sound	
E78.W5	America	Indians of North America	By state, province, or region, A-Z	The West.	
E78.Y8	America	Indians of North America	By state, province, or region, A-Z	Yukon Territory	
E99.A-Z	America	Indians of North America		Tribes and cultures, A-Z	
E99.A28	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Ahtena	
E99.A34	America	Indians of North	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Aleuts	

		America			
E99.A86	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Athapascan	
E99.C552	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Chilkat	
E99.D18	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Deg Hit'an	
E99.E7	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Eskimos	(Including Inuit)
E99.E9	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Eyak	
E99.H2	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Haida	
E99.H26	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Han	
E99.I5	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Ingalik	
E99.K26	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Kaska	
E99.K55	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Kitksan. Gitksan. Gitxsan	
E99.K79	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Koyukon	

E99.K84	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Kutchin	
E99.N22	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Natsitkutchin	
E99.T185	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Tanai. Dena'ina	
E99.T187	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Tanana	
E99.T6	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Tlingit	
E99.T8	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Tsimshian	
E99.T92	America	Indians of North America	Tribes and cultures, A-Z	Tutchone	
E101-E139	America	Discovery of America and early explorations			Including early to about 1607
E141-E143	America				Descriptive accounts of America. Earliest to 1810
PM30-PM96	Hyperborean, Indian, and artificial languages	Hyperborean languages of Arctic Asia and America		Eskimo-Aleut languages	(For Eskimo-Aleut and American Indian languages treated collectively see PM101-7356)
PM101-PM7356	Hyperborean, Indian, and artificial languages			Indian languages	Including American Indian and Eskimo-Aleut languages treated collectively

Cataloger Led - LCSH Reviewed Terms

The following list of Library of Congress subject headings were identified for removal. Please note, there is pejorative and problematic language listed below that may be triggering or traumatic for some. The primary focus of the cataloger is ANSCA Corporations, languages, cultural groups, tribes, and villages.

Ok to use?	LCSH Term
No	Ahtena Indians
No	Indigenous Peoples
No	Aleuts
No	Athapascan Indians
No	Athapascan languages
No	Dena'ina Indians
No	Pacific Gulf Yupik Eskimos
No	Deg Hit'an Indians
No	Valdez-Cordova Census Area (Alaska)
No	Petersburg Census Area (Alaska)
No	Prince of Wales-Outer Ketchikan Census Area (Alaska)
No	Indian religious leaders
No	Indian authors
No	Indigenous authors
No	Eskimo languages
No	Hyperborean languages
No	Eskimos
Yes	Ahtna, Inc.
Yes	Alaska
Yes	Alaska Federation of Natives
Yes	Alaska Highway
Yes	Alaska Miners Association
Yes	Alaska Native Language Center
Yes	Alaska Natives
Yes	Alaska Pacific University
Yes	Alaska Permanent Fund Dividend Program
Yes	Alaska. Legislature
Yes	Alaska. Permanent Fund Dividend Division
Yes	Afognak Native Corporation
Yes	Aleut Corporation

Yes	Arctic Coast (Alaska)
Yes	Arctic fox
Yes	Arctic Ocean
Yes	Arctic regions
Yes	Association of Village Council Presidents
Yes	Dena'ina language
Yes	North Slope (Alaska)
Yes	Alaska. State Board of Education
Yes	United States. Bureau of Education
Yes	Alaska. Board of Fisheries
Yes	Alaska. Board of Fish and Game
Yes	Alaska. Board of Game
Yes	Alaska. Department of Fish and Game
Yes	Aleutians East Borough (Alaska)
Yes	Boroughs
Yes	Bristol Bay Borough (Alaska)
Yes	Denali Borough (Alaska)
Yes	Fairbanks North Star Borough (Alaska)
Yes	Greater Anchorage Area Borough (Alaska)
Yes	Haines Borough (Alaska)
Yes	Juneau (Alaska : Borough)
Yes	Kenai Peninsula Borough (Alaska)
Yes	Ketchikan Gateway Borough (Alaska)
Yes	Kodiak Island Borough (Alaska)
Yes	Lake and Peninsula Borough (Alaska)
Yes	Matanuska-Susitna Borough (Alaska)
Yes	North Slope Borough (Alaska)
Yes	Northwest Arctic Borough (Alaska)
Yes	Sitka (Alaska)
Yes	Skagway (Alaska)
Yes	Hoonah-Angoon Census Area (Alaska)
Yes	Wrangell (Alaska)
Yes	Yakutat (Alaska)
Yes	Aleutians West Census Area (Alaska)
Yes	Bethel Census Area (Alaska)
Yes	Dillingham Census Area (Alaska)
Yes	Kusilvak Census Area (Alaska)
Yes	Nome Census Area (Alaska)

Yes	Southeast Fairbanks Census Area (Alaska)
Yes	Yukon-Koyukuk Census Area (Alaska)
Yes	Copper River Native Association
Yes	Arctic Slope Native Association
Yes	Bering Straits Native Corporation
Yes	Aleutian/Pribilof Islands Association
Yes	Bristol Bay Native Corporation
Yes	Bristol Bay Native Association
Yes	Calista Corporation
Yes	Chugach Alaska Corporation
Yes	Chugachmiut
Yes	United States. Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act
Yes	United States. Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act Amendments (1976)
Yes	United States. Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act Amendments of 1987
Yes	United States. Act to Amend the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, and for Other Purposes
Yes	Cook Inlet Region, Inc.
Yes	Cook Inlet Tribal Council
Yes	Doyon, Limited
Yes	Tanana Chiefs Conference, Inc.
Yes	Koniag, Inc.
Yes	Kodiak Area Native Association
Yes	NANA Regional Corporation
Yes	Maniilaq Association
Yes	Sealaska Corporation
Yes	Central Council of the Tlingit & Haida Indian Tribes
Yes	Arctic Slope Regional Corporation
Yes	Alaska Native corporations
Yes	Kawerak Inc.
Yes	Inuit authors
yes	Arctic regions – Languages
Yes	Alaska – Languages
Yes	Settler colonialism
Yes	Colonization
Under Review	ANCSA 14(c) Technical Assistance Program
Under Review	Arctic peoples

Under Review	Taigas
Under Review	Deg Hit'an language
Under Review	Blood quantum (United States law)
Under Review	Aglemiut dialect
Under Review	Ahtena language
Under Review	Aleut language
Under Review	Central Yupik language
Under Review	Chugach dialect
Under Review	Cup'ig dialect
Under Review	Eyak language
Under Review	Gwich'in language
Under Review	Haida language
Under Review	Inuit language
Under Review	Koniagmiut dialect
Under Review	Koyukon language
Under Review	Niska language
Under Review	Pacific Gulf Yupik language
Under Review	Tanacross language
Under Review	Tanana language
Under Review	Tinne languages
Under Review	Tlingit language
Under Review	Tsimshian language
Under Review	Tsimshian languages
Under Review	Ugalakmiut dialect
Under Review	Upper Kuskokwim language
Under Review	Upper Tanana language
Under Review	Yuit language
Under Review	Yupik languages
Under Review	Older Alaska Natives

Report Led - LCSH Terms Under Review

The following list of subject headings were identified for review. Please note, there is pejorative and problematic language listed below that may be triggering or traumatic for some.

Current Subject Term	Geographical Reference
Abandoned children	Alaska.
Academic achievement	Alaska.
Acculturation	Alaska.
Aging	Alaska, Southwest
Ahtena Indians	Alaska ; Copper River.
Ahtena literature	Alaska ; Chickaloon
Air pilots	Alaska.
Alaska Native art	Alaska ; Juneau.
Alaska Native basket makers	Alaska ; Annette Island.
Alaska Native baskets	Alaska ; Annette Island.
Alaska Native business enterprises	Alaska.
Alaska Native children	Alaska ; Interior Alaska
Alaska Native corporations	Alaska.
Alaska native myths	Ahtna.
Alaska Native philosophy	Alaska.
Alaska Native youth	Alaska ; Interior Alaska
Alcohol Drinking	Alaska.
Aleut art	Alaska
Aleut arts	Alaska ; Aleutian Islands.
Aleut baskets	Alaska.
Allegories	Alaska
Animal tracks	Alaska
Animism	Alaska.
Anthropology	Alaska.
Anthropology, Physical	Alaska
Antiquities	Alaska ; Saint Lawrence Island.
Antiquities, Prehistoric	Alaska ; Matanuska-Susitna Borough.
Appliqué	Alaska ; Saint Lawrence Island.
Archaeological dating	Alaska ; Kotzebue Sound Region.
Art, American	Alaska.
Art, Shamanistic	Alaska.

Artisans	Alaska ; Kuskokwim River Region.
Arts graphiques	Alaska.
Assimilation (Sociology)	Alaska ; Point Hope.
Associations, institutions, etc.	Alaska ; Cook Inlet Region.
Athapascan baskets	Alaska.
Athapascan women	Alaska ; Fairbanks.
Athapascan youth	Alaska ; Koyukuk River Region.
Baleines	Alaska ; Gambell.
Basket makers	Alaska ; Annette Island.
Basketwork	Alaska.
Beads	Alaska ; Kenai Peninsula
Beadwork	Alaska
Bear hunting	Alaska
Berries	Alaska, Southeast.
Bidarkas	Alaska.
Big game hunting	Alaska ; Copper River Region
Birch	Alaska.
Birth customs	Alaska.
Bombings	Alaska ; Angoon.
Bone and Bones	Alaska
Botany, Medical	Alaska.
Bow and arrow	Alaska, Southwest
Bow and arrow making	Alaska ; Tanacross Region.
Bowhead whale	Alaska.
Bowhead whale hunting	Alaska.
Broadcasting	Alaska.
Brown bear	Alaska.
Building	Alaska ; Saint Paul Island
Buildings	Alaska ; Angoon.
Burial	Alaska ; Aleutian Islands.
Bush pilots	Alaska
Calendars	Alaska ; North Slope Borough.
Camps	Alaska ; Nuchek Island
Cancer	Alaska.
Canotage	Alaska.
Cedar	Alaska, Southeast.
Central Yupik fiction	Alaska.
Central Yupik literature	Alaska

Charms	Alaska.
Child sexual abuse	Alaska ; Copper River Valley
Children's books	Alaska, Northwest.
Children's writings, American	Alaska
Chilkat women	Alaska ; Klukwan.
Christian biography	Alaska.
Christian education	Alaska
City planning	Alaska ; Sitka.
Civic leaders	Alaska ; Unalakleet
Civil rights movements	Alaska.
Clans	Alaska, Southeast.
Classroom environment	Alaska.
Climatic changes	Alaska ; Kivalina.
Coastal zone management	Alaska ; North Slope.
Code switching (Linguistics)	Alaska.
College students	Alaska.
Communal living	Alaska ; North Slope.
Communitarianism	Alaska.
Community health services	Alaska ; Norton Sound Region
Contes	Alaska.
Converts, Orthodox Eastern	Alaska.
Cooking	Alaska.
Corporate resolutions	Alaska.
Corporations	Alaska.
Counselors	Alaska.
Country life	Alaska.
Criminal justice, Administration of	Alaska.
Cultural property, Protection of	Alaska ; Sitka.
Curriculum planning	Alaska.
Dall sheep hunting	Alaska ; Copper River Region.
Dance festivals	Alaska ; Stebbins
Dancing	Alaska ; Ukivok
Decorative arts	Alaska ; Saint Lawrence Island.
Demographic surveys	Alaska ; Alaska Panhandle.
Dendrochronology	Alaska ; Copper River Region.
Developpement rural	Alaska.
Diabetes	Alaska, Southwest.
Discourse analysis, Narrative	Alaska ; Bethel.

Disease Outbreaks	Alaska.
Dogsledding	Alaska ; Kuskokwim River Region.
Dollmaking	Alaska.
Dolls	Alaska
Drinking water	Alaska
Early childhood education	Alaska, Southeast.
Earth houses	Alaska ; Kuskokwim River Region.
Earth sheltered houses	Alaska ; Koyukuk River Valley
Ecological mapping	Alaska ; Wainwright Region.
Economic assistance, Domestic	Alaska.
Economic development	Alaska ; Prince William Sound Region
Economic surveys	Alaska.
Ecotourism	Alaska ; Prince William Sound.
Education, Elementary	Alaska.
Education, Rural	Alaska.
Education, Secondary	Alaska.
Educational innovations	Alaska ; Bristol Bay.
Educational tests and measurements	Alaska ; Bethel.
Egg gathering	Alaska ; North Slope Borough
Elementary school teachers	Alaska ; Bristol Bay.
Embroidery	Alaska ; Saint Lawrence Island.
Environmental ethics	Alaska ; Kake.
Environmental justice	Alaska ; Kivalina.
Environmental refugees	Alaska ; Newtok.
Eskimo arts	Alaska
Eskimo baskets	Alaska.
Eskimo dance	Alaska.
Eskimo dolls	Alaska
Eskimo drawing	Alaska
Eskimo mythology	Alaska.
Eskimo poetry	Alaska.
Eskimoart	Alaska
Eskimos baskets	Alaska.
Esquimaux	Alaska
Ethnic art	Alaska.
Ethnicity	Alaska ; Unalaska.
Ethnoecology	Alaska ; Kuskokwim River Valley.
Ethnological expeditions	Alaska

Ethnology	Alaska ; Aleutian Islands.
Ethnophilosophy	Alaska ; Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta.
Ethnoscience	Alaska, Southwest.
Etnoarqueología	Alaska ; Río Koyukuk (Valle)
Excavations	Alaska.
Experiential learning	Alaska ; Shishmaref.
Exxon Valdez Oil Spill, Alaska, 1989	Alaska ; Tatitlek.
Family	Alaska ; Aleutian Islands
Family life	Alaska
Fancy work	Alaska ; Saint Lawrence Island.
Fasts and feasts	Alaska ; Barrow, Point.
Festivals	Alaska ; North Slope Borough
Fiddle tunes	Alaska.
Fiddlers	Alaska ; Interior Alaska.
Fiddling	Alaska.
Fifth grade (Education)	Alaska ; Kuskokwim River Valley.
Figurines	Alaska
Fire departments	Alaska ; Sitka.
First contact (Anthropology)	Alaska.
Fish and game licenses	Alaska ; Nuchek Island.
Fish camps	Alaska
Fish trapping	Alaska.
Fish traps	Alaska.
Fishers	Alaska.
Fishery law and legislation	Alaska.
Fishery management	Alaska ; Copper River Region.
Fishes	Alaska.
Fishhooks	Alaska.
Fishing	Alaska ; Wainwright.
Fishing nets	Alaska.
Flint mines and mining, Prehistoric	Alaska ; Matcharak Lake.
Folk dance music	Alaska.
Folk dancing	Alaska ; Emmonak.
Folk literature	Alaska ; Atka Island.
Folk songs, Inupiaq	Alaska.
Fouilles (Archéologie)	Alaska ; Koyukuk (Rivière)
Fundamentalist churches	Alaska.
Funeral rites and ceremonies	Alaska.

Game laws	Alaska.
Gas industry	Alaska.
Gender identity	Alaska
Genetic genealogy	Alaska ; Pribilof Islands.
Genetic markers	Alaska ; Pribilof Islands.
Geographical perception	Alaska.
Geology	Alaska ; Point Hope.
Glaucous-winged gull	Alaska ; Glacier Bay National Park and Preserve.
Global warming	Alaska ; North Slope Borough.
Grant's caribou	Alaska.
Grass weaving	Alaska.
Grasswork	Alaska.
Grave goods	Alaska ; Aleutian Islands.
Grief	Alaska ; Kaltag
Gwich'in dance	Alaska.
Gwich'in women	Alaska
Hazardous waste site remediation	Alaska ; Sparrevohn Long Range Radar Site.
Headgear	Alaska.
Health surveys	Alaska ; Barrow, Point.
Herders	Alaska.
Heritage tourism	Alaska ; Prince William Sound.
Hides and skins	Alaska.
High technology and education	Alaska ; North Slope.
Highway planning	Alaska ; Whittier Region.
Historic buildings	Alaska ; Angoon
Historic preservation	Alaska ; Sitka.
Historic sites	Alaska ; North Slope.
Holidays	Alaska ; North Slope Borough
Holistic medicine	Alaska.
Home and school	Alaska, Southwest.
Homecoming	Alaska.
Horticulture	Alaska, Southeast.
Hospital buildings	Alaska ; Tanana
House construction	Alaska ; Saint Paul Island
Household surveys	Alaska ; Alaska Panhandle.
Housing policy	Alaska.
Housing, Rural	Alaska.
Human settlements	Alaska ; Susitna River Valley.

Human-animal relations	Alaska, Southwest.
Human-animal relationships	Alaska, Southwest.
Hunting	Alaska ; Wainwright.
Hydrology	Alaska.
Hysteria	Alaska.
Implements, utensils, etc.	Alaska.
Indian cartography	Alaska, Southeast.
Indian dolls	Alaska.
Indian leatherwork	Alaska.
Indian teachers	Alaska.
Indian weapons	Alaska ; Tanacross Region.
Indian women basket makers	Alaska ; Annette Island.
Indian women healers	Alaska ; Kodiak Island
Indian wood-carving	Alaska.
Indian youth	Alaska.
Indians of North American	Alaska
Indians, Treatment of	Alaska.
Indigenous church administration	Alaska
Indigenous church administrations	Alaska
Indigenous peoples and mass media	Alaska.
Influenza Epidemic, 1918-1919	Alaska ; Seward Peninsula.
Instructional films	Alaska ; Interior Alaska
Intertidal animals	Alaska, Southeast.
Intertidal ecology	Alaska, Southeast.
Inuit dance	Alaska.
Inuit masks	Alaska
Inuit pottery	Alaska ; Kotzebue Sound.
Inupiat	Alaska ; Kivalina.
Iñupiat	Alaska ; Point Hope
Inupiat mythology	Alaska ; Ukivok.
Inupiat women	Alaska ; Prince of Wales, Cape.
Ivoirerie	Alaska.
Ivories, Ancient	Alaska
Ivories, Eskimo	Alaska
Ivories, Prehistoric	Alaska
Judges	Alaska
Juges	Alaska
Kayaking	Alaska ; Kuskokwim River Region.

Kindergarten	Alaska, Southwest.
Kitchen-middens	Alaska ; Uganik Island.
Knives	Alaska.
Koyukon Athabaskan	Alaska
Land titles	Alaska.
Land use, Rural	Alaska ; Kaktovik Region.
Landscape protection	Alaska ; Sitka.
Language and culture	Alaska ; Nome Region.
Leadership	Alaska.
Life skills	Alaska ; Akiachak.
Low-level radiation	Alaska ; Point Hope.
Lynx	Alaska ; Chickaloon
Marine fishes	Alaska ; Kotzebue Sound.
Marine mammals	Alaska.
Marine resources	Alaska ; Kenai Peninsula.
Mask makers	Alaska.
Masks	Alaska
Masques	Alaska
Mass media	Alaska.
Materia medica, Vegetable	Alaska.
Mathematics	Alaska ; North Slope.
Medical anthropology	Alaska.
Medicinal plants	Alaska, Southeast.
Medicine, Rural	Alaska.
Men, White	Alaska ; Anaktuvuk Pass
Mental health	Alaska.
Mental illness	Alaska ; Saint Lawrence Island.
Mentally ill	Alaska.
Methodists	Alaska
Midwives	Alaska ; Kodiak Island
Mines and mineral resources	Alaska ; Seward Peninsula.
Minority teachers	Alaska.
Missionaries, Medical	Alaska ; Bethel
Missionary settlements	Alaska ; Seward Peninsula
Missions	Alaska.
Missions and Missionaries	Alaska
Missions, Russian	Alaska
Mitochondrial DNA	Alaska ; Pribilof Islands.

Moravian Church	Alaska ; Kuskokwim River Valley.
Mortgage loans	Alaska.
Motion pictures in education	Alaska.
Mountaineering	Alaska ; Denali, Mount.
Mountaineers	Alaska
Mushers	Alaska ; Stevens Village.
Mushrooms	Alaska ; Bering Sea Coast.
Music and youth	Alaska ; Interior Alaska.
Names, Athapascan	Alaska ; Tanana River Valley.
Names, Dena'ina	Alaska ; Cook Inlet.
Natural resources	Alaska ; Elim.
Natural resources, Communal	Alaska ; North Slope.
Naturalists	Alaska ; Lynn Canal Region
Northern fur seal	Alaska ; Pribilof Islands.
Nunamiut Eskimos	Alaska ; Anaktuvuk Pass.
Nurses	Alaska
Nutrition surveys	Alaska.
Oil pollution of water	Alaska ; Prince William Sound Region.
Oil spills	Alaska ; Prince William Sound.
Oil spills and wildlife	Alaska ; Prince William Sound
Old age	Alaska, Southwest.
Older Eskimos	Alaska, Southwest
Older Gwich'in Indians	Alaska ; Arctic Village
Old-time music	Alaska.
Oral tradition	Alaska.
Ornithology	Alaska ; Lime Village.
Outdoor life	Alaska ; Anaktuvuk Pass
Pacific Gulf Yupik Eskimos	Alaska ; Tatitlek.
Pacific Gulf Yupik language	Alaska ; Afognak Island.
Pacific Gulf Yupik masks	Alaska.
Pacific Gulf Yupik women	Alaska ; Kodiak Island
Pacific halibut fishing	Alaska.
Paleoanthropology	Alaska ; Susitna River Valley.
Paleoclimatology	Alaska ; Seward Peninsula.
Paleo-Eskimos	Alaska ; Uganik Island.
Parenting	Alaska.
Petite sculpture	Alaska
Pétrole	Alaska ; Yukon, Delta du.

Petroleum industry and trade	Alaska ; North Slope Borough.
Petroleum pipelines	Alaska.
Philosophical anthropology	Alaska ; Shishmaref.
Pilots and pilotage	Alaska
Place (Philosophy)	Alaska.
Place attachment	Alaska ; Nelson Island.
Plants, Edible	Alaska.
Political ecology	Alaska ; Copper River Region.
Political science	Alaska.
Pollutants	Alaska ; North Slope Region.
Population genetics	Alaska ; Pribilof Islands.
Presbyterian Church	Alaska ; Saint Lawrence Island.
Prophets	Alaska
Pulmonary function tests	Alaska.
Quillwork	Alaska.
Radiation carcinogenesis	Alaska.
Regional planning	Alaska ; Prince William Sound Region.
Reindeer	Alaska.
Reindeer herders	Alaska
Reindeer herding	Alaska
Reindeer hunting	Alaska ; Seward Peninsula.
Reindeer industry	Alaska.
Resilience (Personality trait) in adolescence	Alaska ; Interior Alaska.
Resilience (Personality trait) in children	Alaska ; Interior Alaska.
Right of property	Alaska, Southeast.
Roads	Alaska ; Hydaburg.
Robes	Alaska ; Wrangell
Rural development	Alaska.
Russians	Alaska.
Salmon	Alaska ; Copper River.
Salmon canneries	Alaska ; Karluk
Salmon fisheries	Alaska ; Copper River.
Salmon fishing	Alaska ; Copper River.
Salmon industry	Alaska.
School children	Alaska.
School prose	Alaska ; Tetlin.
School prose, American	Alaska
Schools	Alaska ; Seward Peninsula

Scientific expeditions	Alaska.
Sculpture inuit	Alaska.
Sea birds	Alaska ; Diomede
Sea ice	Alaska.
Seismic prospecting	Alaska.
Sexually abused girls	Alaska ; Ouzinkie.
Sharing	Alaska ; North Slope
Shorelines	Alaska.
Signals and signaling	Alaska.
Singers	Alaska ; Minto Region
Sled dog racing	Alaska.
Small sculpture	Alaska
Smelts	Alaska, Southeast.
Smoked fish	Alaska, Southeast.
Social epistemology	Alaska.
Social evolution	Alaska ; Kodiak Region.
Social service, Rural	Alaska, Northwest.
Sociolinguistics	Alaska.
Soldiers	Alaska.
Songs, Yupik	Alaska.
Speeches, addresses, etc., Yupik	Alaska ; Nelson Island.
Spine	Alaska ; Golovin.
Spoons	Alaska.
Spruce	Alaska, Southeast.
Strategic planning	Alaska ; Tununak.
Students	Alaska.
Subsistence economy	Alaska ; Bethel.
Subsistence farming	Alaska.
Subsistence fishing	Alaska ; North Slope Borough
Subsistence hunting	Alaska ; Point Hope.
Survival	Alaska
Tales, Eskimo	Alaska.
Tankers	Alaska ; Prince William Sound.
Tanning	Alaska.
Teacher-student relationships	Alaska.
Textile fabrics	Alaska ; Aleutian Islands.
Tlingit dance	Alaska.
Tlingit sculpture	Alaska ; Ketchikan.

Tlingit women	Alaska
Tlingit wood-carving	Alaska.
Tools, Prehistoric	Alaska ; Uganik Island.
Toponymy	Alaska ; Tanana River Valley.
Trade routes	Alaska, Southeast
Traditional ecological knowledge	Alaska ; Tatitlek.
Traditional fishing	Alaska.
Traditional medicine	Alaska.
Transcultural nursing	Alaska.
Transportation	Alaska ; Prince William Sound Region
Trappers	Alaska
Trapping	Alaska
Travelers	Alaska
Tribal government	Alaska ; Galena.
Tsimshian baskets	Alaska ; Annette Island.
Tumors in animals	Alaska ; Point Hope.
Tunnels	Alaska ; Whittier Region
Villages	Alaska ; Kodiak Island.
Viviendas	Alaska ; Río Koyukuk (Valle)
Vocational education	Alaska ; Akiachak.
Vocational interests	Alaska.
Walrus hunting	Alaska ; North Slope Borough
Waterfowl shooting	Alaska ; North Slope Borough
Watersheds	Alaska ; Chisana.
Weavers	Alaska ; Aleutian Islands.
Whalebone baskets	Alaska.
Whalers (Persons)	Alaska ; Barrow.
Whales	Alaska
Whaling masters	Alaska ; Barrow
White whale	Alaska ; Kotzebue Sound Region.
White whale hunting	Alaska.
Whitefish fisheries	Alaska, Southwest.
Wild foods	Alaska ; Shaktoolik.
Wild plants, Edible	Alaska.
Wildlife as food	Alaska ; North Slope Region.
Wildlife refuges	Alaska.
Wildlife utilization	Alaska ; Diomede
Wisdom literature	Alaska, Southeast.

Women civic leaders	Alaska ; Unalakleet
Women college teachers	Alaska
World War, 1939-1945	Alaska ; Aleutian Islands.
Youth	Alaska ; Cook Inlet Region.
Yuit Eskimo art	Alaska
Yupik art	Alaska.
Yupik baskets	Alaska.
Yupik children	Alaska.
Yupik Eskimos	Alaska ; Gambell.
Yupik language	Alaska ; Stebbins
Yupik languages	Alaska ; Yukon-Kuskokwim Delta.
Yupik mythology	Alaska ; Tununak.
Yupit (Inuit)	Alaska ; Gambell.